Lange, Johannes, Facial Lupus and Personality 117
——— Book Review 183
Letter to the Editor, by Louis Berman 337
Lipmann, Otto, Joy in Labor 62
Lundholm, Helge, Book Review 259
——— Laboratory Neuroses 127
McDougall, William, Dr. Hans Prinzhorn 80
——— Family Allowances as a Eugenic Measure 99
Marrow, Alfred J. (with V. E. Fisher), Experimental Study of Moods 201
Meloun, Jan, Book Reviews 89, 90, 91, 258, 345
——— The Study of Values—Test and Graphology 144
——— Handwriting Measurement and Personality Tests 322
News and Notes—
Dr. Hans Prinzhorn 80
Germany
A Card Index for Persons Suffering from Hereditary Diseases 180
Contributions to the Psychology of Compulsory Labor 84
Decline of the West 344
"Errors of Psychoanalysis" 344
German Politics 85
German Society for the Study of Heredity 179
Meetings and Congresses 85
Obituary 180
Psychotherapy, International and National 343
Great Britain
A Racial Difference in Perception 254
Continuation of McDougall's Lamarckian Experiment 252
Inheritance of Intelligence 83
Is the Frequency of Dreams a Symptom of Emotional Instability? 253
Projected Eugenic Colony in Brazil 83
The Brain of African Natives 338
The British Association for the Advancement of Science 177
Holland 85
Russia
A Human Being Can Live to 150-180 Years 182
Artificial Regulation of Sex 181
New Methods of Rejuvenation 181
Scandinavia 87, 256
United States of America
Activity of the Psychological Corporation 340
American Association for the Advancement of Science 254
American Psychological Institution in France 256
Change of Editorship 341
Character and Personality a Separate Subject 255
Deception Apparatus 81
Differences in the Behavior of Identical Triplets 343
Emotion and Disease 341
Eugenics Prize 256
Experimental Study of Persistence 82
German Psychologists in the United States 255
Harvard Psychological Department 255
Is Dementia Praecox Curable? 341
Is Psychology Declining? 340
"Margery" Again 255
Meeting of the Psychological Section of the American Association for the Advancement of Science 81
Necrology 256
Obituary 81
On Racial Superiority 342
Reflexometer 82
Status of German Psychologists 81
Study of Values Test 342
The Influence of Economic Conditions on Intelligence and the Formation of Personality 82
The Visagraph and Other Exhibits 254
William James Lectureship 341
Work in the Laboratories 255
P., W. A., Book Review 261
Pathological Lying, On, by D. Wiersma 48
Pavlov, I. P. (with M. K. Petrova), A Contribution to the Physiology of the Hypnotic State of Dogs 189
Personality in Primitive Society, by James H. Barnett 152
Personality Measurement, Next Steps in, by Goodwin Watson 66
Personnel, Physiogonomy of: The Facial Characteristics of a Factory Staff 331
Petrova, M. K. (with I. P. Pavlov), A Contribution to the Physiology of the Hypnotic State of Dogs 189
Platt, William, Temperament and Disposition Revealed in Young Children's Music 246
Psychological Weapons in Animal Fight, by R. W. G. Hingston 3
Rand, H. A. (with H. Cantril and G. W. Allport), The Determination of Personal Interests by Psychological and Graphological Methods 134
Research on Animal Behavior, Recent, by S. Zuckerman 74

Roback, A. A., Book Reviews 88, 263, 347
——— Pioneers of the Inferiority Theory 288
Roubinow, Olga, Book Review 93
Saudek, Robert, Identical Twins Reared Apart: A Comparative Study of Various Tests of Their Intellectual, Emotional, and Social Attitudes 22
Saudek, Robert, Can Different Writers Produce Identical Handwritings? 231
Seeman, Ernest, Book Reviews 92, 185
——— Development of the Pictorial Aptitude in Children 209
Slater, Eliot, Book Review 260
Study of Values—Test and Graphology, The, by Jan Meloun 144
Temperament and Disposition Revealed in Young Children's Music, by William Platt 246
Twins, Mutual Intimacy in, by Helmut von Bracken 293
Vernon, P. E., Book Reviews 185, 258, 259
Verschuer, O. V., The Study of Heredity as Applied to Psychic Properties 41
von Bracken, Helmut, Mutual Intimacy in Twins: Types of Social Structure in Pairs of Identical and Fraternal Twins 293
Watson, Goodwin, Next Steps in Personality Measurement 66
Wiersma, D., On Pathological Lying 48
Wolff, Werner, The Experimental Study of Forms of Expression 168
Zuckerman, S., Recent Research on Animal Behavior 74

INDEX TO VOLUME II

Ach: on work, 63.
Adler: not Columbus of the inferiority theory, 288, 292.
Adrenal gland: theory of, by Cannon, 227.
African natives: the brain of, 338 f.
Allport Ascendance-Submission Scale, 311, 321.
Allport, G. W. (with H. Cantril and H. A. Rand): article by, 134; criticism of test by, 144 ff.
Alsberg, Max: death of, 180.
America: meeting of Association for the Advancement of Science in, 254; German psychologists in, 255.
American Army Alpha Test: given to twins reared apart, 25; results of, 25.
American Psychological Association: meeting of New York branch of, 339 f.
Animals: psychology of fighting in, 3 ff.; meaning of color in, 6 f.; examples of color in, 6 ff.; psychology of human fighting compared with that of, 10 ff.; sexual dimorphism of, 16; new light on courtship-behavior of, 17 ff.; theory of courtship-behavior of, 21.

Barnett, James H.: article by, 152.
Basedow: theory of personality in primitive society by, 157.
Beck: his theory of personality in primitive society, 157.
Behavior: mechanisms of as expressed by colors, 15 f.; of man in mating, 20 f.; modes of, with their coördinated kinds of motivation and characteristic qualities, 62 ff.; of identical triplets, 343.
Berrien, F. K.: on the frequency of dreams, 253 f.
Beveridge, Sir William: on family-allowance system, 101.
Binet-Simon-Bobertag: method for calculating intelligence quotient, 294.
Bingham, H. C.: report on gorilla trailing by, 77 ff.
Blood pressure: genetic study of, 43 f.
Books Received: 264, 350.
Books Reviewed: 88 ff.; 183 ff.; 258 ff.; 345 ff.
Brown University: work of psychological laboratory of, 255.
Bühler, Karl: an experiment by, 67 ff.
Burgess: definition of personality by, 152 ff.
Burt, Cyril: researches of, 104 f.

Cannon: on theory of the adrenal gland, 227.
Cantril, H. (with H. A. Rand and G. W. Allport): article by, 134.
Cattell, McKeen: study of parentage of distinguished American scientists by, 106 f., 111 f.
Character and personality: as a separate subject in American Year Book, 225.
Character and personality testing: growth of, in recent years, 66 f.; comparison of with educational tests, 67; some fundamental dissatisfactions with, 67 ff.; conditions for, 68 f.; reasons for specificity in, 69; new procedures in, 69 ff.
Children: effect of music on, 246 ff.; temperament and disposition of, in music, 246 ff.
Color: meaning of in animals, 6 f.; examples of in animals, 6 ff.
Color-conflict, principle of: illustration of, 13 f.; two conflicting functions of, 15; reason for, 15 f.
Conditioned food reflex: mechanism of the formation of summarized, 196 f.
Consciousness: nascent and dying, 386.
Cortex, cerebral: in hypnosis, 189; phenomena of described, 195 ff.
Courtship-behavior: of animals, 17 ff.
Crabtree, John A.: article by, 331.
Crandon, Mrs. L. R. G. ("Margery"): as a storm center, 255.
Criminals: dreams of, 274.

Darwin: the hypothesis of Sexual Selection of, 3, 12, 16, 20; on man's musical activities, 246.
Deception apparatus: invention of, 81 f.
Defensive reflex: the manifestation of under hypnosis, 192.
Dementia Praecox: a remedy for, 341 f.
De Sanctis, Sante: article by, 269.
De Staël, Madame: on the inferiority theory, 290.
Dickens, Charles: biological study of the personality of, 222 ff.; physical and social characteristics of, 223 ff.; endocrine glands of, 225; parathyroid glands of, 225; thyroid glands of, 225 f.; adrenal glands of, 226 f.; pituitary gland of, 227 f.; glandular inheritance of, 228 f.; wife and children of, 229; as a eugenist, 230.
Disparate impulses: conflict between, resolved from choice of subject under hypnosis, 127.
Dogs: manifestation of negativism in, 190 f.; motor food reactions described in, 190 ff.
Dreams: frequency of, a symptom of emotional instability, 253 f.; on pride, 269; on defence against a moral danger, 269; on criticism, 269; provoked by auto-suggestion, etc., 269; experimental methods and results of, 269 ff.; experimental improved method of, 270; stimuli in, 271; post-hypnic reconstruction of, 271; trains of thought in, 271; not governed by waking will, 271; hyperdetermined, 272; influenced by the "waking consciousness," 272; differential psychology of, 272; the component of the psychic constitution of the individual, 272; homosexual, 273 f., 278; as always a revelation of sexual tendencies, 273; proof of instinctive and historical regression of, 273; incestuous, 273 f.; magical and ritual details in, 274; of criminals, 274; criminal production of, 274 f.; implications of, 276; sense of guilt in, 275; moral values of waking consciousness revived in, 275; of theft, 276; censorship during, 276; in connection with mental pathology, 276 ff.; of phobia victims, 276 ff.; induction of in phobia victims, 277; the failure of induction of therapeutic values in, of phobia victims, 277; as a symptom of mental maladies and their progress, 277; feeling of exhaustion in fable of, 278; and psychoneuroses, 278; in epileptics, 278; of schizophrenics, 278; double-faced, 280; in general psychology, 282 ff.; types of, 283 f.; renumbered, 285; Dionysiac splendor of, 286; diagnosis of personality by activity of, 285; consciousness of in relation to waking-consciousness, 279; as distinguished

from waking-consciousness, 282; as a function of the Freudian *Id.*, 283.
Dream-consciousness: as an invasion of the waking state, 283; ontogenesis of, 285.
Dream neologisms: 278 f.
Dream-process: 282 f.
Dream-symbolics; pre Freudian, 279 ff.
Dublin, Louis: the statistics of, 108.
Düker: on work, 63.
Durkheim: criticism of, 157.
Dutch State Asylum: patients of, 48 ff.

Editor: letter to, 337 f.
Editorship of *The Psychological Review:* the change in, 341.
Ego: alternation of with *Id.*, 283.
Eliasberg: dictum on work by, 62 f.
Ellis, Havelock: work of, 107.
Emigration: genetic law of, 285.
England: news and notes of, 83 f.
Erotic behavior: meaning of, 19 f.; meaning of in birds, 20.
Eugenic measure: advocation of family allowance as, 99 ff.; in the Wesleyan church, 99; in France, 99; in Australia, 99 f.; in Great Britain, 100 ff.; in European countries, 101 f.; in United States, 102; in Germany, 102; arguments for, 103 ff.
Expression: forms of, 168; experimental study of forms of, 168 ff.

Facial lupus: effect on personality of, 117 ff.; cases of, 118; employment of people with, 118 f.; destruction of values by, 119; mental effect of on people, 119 ff.; absence of conflict in people with, 120; psychical depression from, 122; reactive depression from, 122; deformations from, 123; a religious and ethical view of, 123; general attitude of people due to, 123 f.; pronounced personalities of patients with, 123 f.; mental aberrations in cases with, 124 f.; mental resignation in cases with, 126.
Factory staff: facial characteristics of, 331 ff.
Families: study of heredity in, 41 f.
Family allowances: considered as an eugenic measure, 99 ff.; advantage of, 115; dangers of, 115 f.
Fantham, H. B.: article by, 222.
Fisher, R. A.: work of, 109 ff.
Fischer, V. E. (with Alfred J. Marrow): article by, 201.
Flechsig: the Myelinized law of, 285.
Food reflex: dissociation of the secretory and motor reactions of, 193 ff.
Franz, Shepherd Ivory: death of, 256.
Freudian censorship: hypothesis of, 279.
Fundinger, Frau Gertrud: facial lupus and its effects, described by, 120 ff.

Galton, Francis: work of, 107.
Germany: status of psychologists in, 81; news and notes of, 84 f.; 343 ff.
Goethe: on the inferiority theory, 291.
Graphology: examination of writings of twins reared apart, 39 ff.; psychological methods compared with those of, 134 ff.; demands of, 134 ff.; methodological obstacles of, to coöperative research with psychology, 136; methods of, 138 ff.; the "intuitive" step in, 138 ff.; the "trait-sign" table in, 138 ff.; the results of an experiment in, 140 f.; discussion of results of experiment in, 141 ff.; position of, 148; influence on, 148 f.; low correlation between estimates of, and test scores, 149 f.
Great Britain: news and notes of, 177 ff.
Green, E. M.: quotation of, 110.
Gunn, A. T.: work of, 107.

Hallucinations: in laboratory neuroses, 132 f.; five different kinds of in various psychoses, 133.
Handwriting: measurement of considered as a form of expressive movement, 310 ff.; measures of possibilities of further research in, 316 f.; measures of, 312 f.; correlations between certain measures and scores on personality scales, 314; measures of presence of group factors in, 315; measures of relationship to measures of psychoneurosis and ascendance, 316 ff.; principles and rules of, 322 ff.
Harvard University: a certain independence of the psychology department of, 255.
Harvey, O. L.: article by, 310; criticism of experiment of, 322 ff.
Heredity: objective of study of, 40; methods of study of, 41; problems in study of, 41 ff.; importance of, 41; manner of manifestation of, 41; German society for study of, 179 f.; German law on diseases of, 180.
Heron, David: the statistics of, 108.
Heymans: description of nervous temperament by, 51.
Hingston, R. W. G.: article by, 3.
Holland: news and notes of, 85 f.
Holmes, S. J.: study of population by, 109.
Hubback, E. M.: quotation of, 110.
Hypnic curve: of individual sleeper, 270.
Hypnosis: functional mental disturbances produced by, 127; method of, 189; variations in symptoms of, 189; secretory and motor reactions of the food reflex of dogs under, 189 ff.; difficulty of explaining the physiological mechanism of, 194 f.; physiological manifestations of examined, 196 ff.
Hysteria: pseudologia phantastica as only a form of, 60 ff.; absence and presence of, 60 f.

Id, the Freudian: dream consciousness as a function of, 283.
Illness: the psychic factor in, 341.
Impulses: the continual conflict of, 130.
Indolence: definition of, 63; forms of, 63 ff.
Inferiority theory: pioneers of, 288 ff.
Inhibitory stimulus: changing the hypnotic state of, 193 ff.
Insanity, circular: case of, 277.
Intelligence: influence of economic conditions on, 82.

Jaensch: on two perceptual types, 66.
James, William: on the inferiority theory, 291.
James, William, Lectureship: appointment to, 341.
Jessner: work of, 117.
Jung: on moods, 207 f.

Kant, Immanuel: on the inferiority theory, 290.
Koch, J. L. A.: on the inferiority theory, 292.
Kretschmer, E.: method of classification of twins according to bodily types of, 294.
Kretschmer's theory: the schizoid and cycloid of, 66.
Kroh: on types, 66.

Labile type: variability of, 147; reason for variability of, 147 f.
Laboratory neuroses: spontaneous disorders described under the name of, 127 ff.; cases of, 127 ff.; definition of, 128; symptom of, 128; explanation of by the general theory of suggested sensory disorders, 129 f.; depression of vital subject in, 130 ff.; consisting in simple spontaneous hallucinosis, 132; importance of experiments in, 133.

Landsteiner's blood groups: with regard to physiological properties, 43.
Lange, Johannes: article by, 117.
Lévy-Bruhl: criticism of assertion by, 157 f.; 167.
Liberation: Jackson's law of, 285.
Life; curve of, 182.
Lipmann, O.: article by, 62 ff.; death of, 180.
Lundholm, Helge: article by, 127; his theory concerning anaesthesias, 132.
Lying: pathological symptoms of, 48 ff., 57; statistics on, 59; as promoted by the nervous temperament, 59 ff.

McDougall, William: on death of Prinzhorn, 80 f.; article by, 99; on "dissociation," 129; on neglect of the study of moods, 201; the continuation of the Lamarckian experiment of, 252 f.
Marriage: cause of in primitive races, 20 f.
Marrow, Alfred J. (with V. E. Fisher): article by, 201.
Maternal behavior: analysis of in rats, 74 ff.
Meloun, Jan: articles by, 144, 322.
Moede: experiments with twins by, 303.
Montaigne: on the inferiority theory, 289.
Moods: reasons for neglect of study of, 201; purpose, subjects, and procedure in study of, 202 f.; results and interpretations of study of, 203 ff.
Motor food reactions: described in dogs under hypnosis, 190 ff.
Moults: a representation of temperamental changes by, 16 f.
Moving figure: exhibition of, 254.
Muckermann, Hermann: statistics of, 108 ff.
Muller, H. J.: work on identical twins reared apart by, 22.
Muscular system: three states in three sections of, 191.
Music: the influence of on children, 246 ff.
Mystics: and profound sleep, 287.
Mythomania: cases of, 48 ff.

Negativism: in dogs in hypnotic states, 190 ff.
Nervous temperament: Heymans's description of, 51.
Neurasthenia: spontaneous disorder in hypnosis as in 128 f.; a simple laboratory parallel to a symptom complex in, 130.
Newman, H. H.: work on identical twins reared apart by, 22.
Nietzsche: as a pioneer of inferiority psychology, 288, 291.

Palmer, George Herbert: death of, 81.
Pathology, mental: and dreams, 276.
Pavlov: the setting up of a conflict between exitatory and inhibitory stimulations in dogs by, 130.
Pavlov, I. P. (with M. K. Petrova): article by, 189.
Pearson, Karl: work of, 107 f.
Perception: racial difference in, 254.
Persistence: experimental study of, 82 f.
Personal interests: determined by psychology and graphology, 137 ff.
Personality: influence of economic conditions on formation of, 82; abnormal developments of, 117; investigation of importance of experiences in development of, 117 ff.; of primitive society, 152 ff.; definition of, 152 ff.; elements in, 153 f.; outline for study of, 154; the French school on, 155 ff.; expression of, in types of culture, 165 ff.; summary of study of, in primitive society, 167; an experimental study of, 168; a primary function of an experimental study of, 168.
Personality scales: the correlation between scores on and handwriting measures, 314.
Petrova, M. K. (with I. P. Pavlov): article by, 189.
Phobia: of infective bacilli, 277; dreams of victims of, 276.
Pictorial aptitude: universally the same in all children, 209 ff.; proficiency of reached by trial-and-error method, 209; influence of environment on, 210 f.; examples of, 211 ff.; temporary recessions in, 216; influence of racial cultures on, 218 ff.
Piddington, A. B.: on child endowment on a national scale, 99 ff.
Platt, William: article by, 246.
Positive eugenic measures: need of, 102 f.
Primary function: exhibition of, 51.
Primitive society: personality in, 152 ff.; personality in, determined by sociological analysis, 152; existence of personality in, 155 ff.; studies of, 158 ff.; examples of personality in, 158.
Prinzhorn, Hans: death of, 80 f.
Profiles: types of, 331 ff.
Property: kinds of, 41; method of establishing, 41; type of gene, 41; conception of, 42.
Pseudologia phantastica: as only a form of hysteria, 60 ff.
Psychical properties: study of inheritance of, in three stages, 44 ff; kinds of, 45; methods of, 45 f.
Psychodiagnostic study: collaboration between two branches of, 134 ff.; 144 ff., 151.
Psychology: meaning of animal fighting in terms of, 3 ff.; comparison of animal fighting with human fighting in terms of, 10 ff.; meetings of organizations in the field of, 81; graphological methods compared with those of, 134 ff.; demands of, 134 ff.; methodological limitations of, 136; practical results of limitations of, 136; aim of experimental method in, 168; functions of, 168; the decline of, 340 f.; activity of the corporation of, 340.
Psychoneurosis: and handwriting, 316, 320 f.

Racial superiority: the study of, 342.
Rand, H. A. (with H. Cantril and G. W. Allport): article by, 134.
Rathbone, Eleanor: on a family allowance, 100 f.
Rats: analysis of maternal behavior in, 74 ff.
Reflexometer: invention of, 82.
Regression: law of functional, confirmed in spontaneous dream, 273.
Rejuvenation: new methods of, 181 f.
Roback, A. A.: article by, 288.

Saudek, Robert: articles by, 22 ff., 231 ff.
Scandinavia: news and notes of, 87, 256.
Schizophrenis; dreams of, 278.
Seeman, Ernest: article by, 209.
Sex: artificial regulation of, 181; dreams as always a revelation of tendencies in, 273.
Sexual dimorphism: of animals, 16 f.
Sexual selection: regarding ornament, 11 f.
Sinusoid: of the dream conscience, 282.
Skeleton musculature: determined by motor analyzer, 195 ff.
Skin movement: of an angered man, 9 f.; of a monkey, 10 f.
Sleep, profound: cenaesthetic ego dominant in, 287; and mystics, 287; remoter experiences revived in, 284; similar to undifferentiated and unremembered subconscious due to immaturity, 285; dream activity tends to cease in, 286.
Sleep: obstacle to, 283.
Spranger: the six basic values of men described by, 137 f.
Stanford-Binet: on standardized practice, 67.
Study of Values Test: basic values in, 137 ff.; as a criterion, 140 ff.; the measures of,

145; object of, 145 ff.; low value of the reliability of, 150; theoretical interest exaggerated by, 150; experiments with, 342 f.
Sub-cortex: nature of in hypnosis, 196 ff.
Suggested sensory disorders: theory of, 129.
Symbolism: sensorial, 280; of analogy, 280; allegory of, 280 ff.; in dreams, 281.
Symptom complex: in neurasthenia, 130.
Syndrome: resolution of a mental condition by hypnosis in, 127; choice of character of determined by subject, 127; as a conflict between disparate impulse, 127.

Terman, L. M.: study of gifted children by, 105 ff.
Therapeutic reflex: definition of, 192, 199.
Thomas, Godfrey: findings of, 105.
Thouless, R. H.: on racial difference in perception, 254.
Thurstone Personality Schedule: 311.
Triplets, identical: differences in the behavior of, 343.
Twins: case histories of twins reared apart compared, 22 ff.; emotional dissimilarity and intellectual similarity of, 23 ff.; results of various tests, 25 ff.; the handwritings of compared, 29 ff.; findings, 32 ff.; heredity in, 40; dissimilarities in handwriting of identical, 234 ff.; examples of writings of, 234 ff.; similarities in writing of, 240 ff.; statistics on writing of, 245; comparison of social structure of pair of identicals and of fraternals (boys), 306 ff.; comparison of social structure of a pair of identicals and of fraternals (girls), 308 ff.; demonstration of existence of two types of with regard to social structure by interview and free observation, 294; experimental checks of the types of social structure of identical and fraternal, 297 ff.; comparisons made between partner and self, 297 ff.; competitive talks of, 299 ff.; harmony of identicals often absent in contact with a third person, 295 f.; hereditary similarity in, 293; a comparison of the attachment and harmony in identical and in fraternal pairs of, with diagram, 295 ff.; effect of age on social structure of, 296; mutual intimacy in, 293 ff.; social structure types of and general psychology, 305 ff.; types of social structure in, 293 ff.

Vaihinger, Hans: on the inferiority theory, 292.
Verschuer: article by, 40 ff.; method of study of twins, by, 293.
Vibart, H. H. R.: work of, 113.
Visagraph: exhibition of, 254.
Visher, S. S.: study of the origins of the persons in *Who's Who* of, 107.
Volbroth, G. W.: on existence of a conditioned stimulation of the second order, 199.
von Bracken, Helmut: article by, 293.
Warren, H. E.: death of, 256.
Watson, Goodwin: article by, 66.
Watson, J. B.: as a discoverer of behaviorism, 288.
Wiersma, D.: article by, 48; a test for the examination of the imagination by, 52.
Wolff, Werner: article by, 168.
Wood, F. A.: study of royalty by, 107.
Woodworth-Thurstone-Bernreuter Series: a criticism of, 72.

Work, heteronomous: problems of from the standpoint of "joy in labor," 62 ff.; new definition of, 63.
Work, obligatory: new definition of, 63.
Writing: distorting factors in, 231 f.; of different persons, identical, 233 f.; importance of idiosyncrasies of, 233 f.; conditioned by coöperating factors, 243 ff.

Zuckerman, S.: article by, 74.